HELEN KING

Education and positions held

Current posts: 2011- Professor of Classical Studies, The Open University

2008- Honorary Visiting Professor, Peninsula Medical School

Prize

2011 Barbara McManus Prize of the Women's Classical Caucus for 'Galen and the widow'

Visiting Professorships and funded leave

Summer semester 2014: Käthe Leichter Visiting Professor in Gender and Women's Studies, University of Vienna

October 2008: delivered the Crake Lectures, Mount Allison University, Sackville NB, Canada

April 2005 Visiting Professor, Dept of Classics, University of Texas, Austin (4 meetings of graduate class in ancient medicine and 1 seminar)

Sept-Dec 2005 AHRC Research Leave Award

March 2002 Landsdowne Visiting Lecturer, University of Victoria, British Columbia (3 lectures and 1 seminar)

Feb-June 2001 Fellow, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies Jan-June 1995 British Academy Research Leave Award

Previous posts

2004-11 Professor of the History of Classical Medicine, Department of Classics, University of Reading

1996-2004 Reader in the History of Classical Medicine, Reading, Department of Classics (formerly in departments of Classics and History); initially funded by five-year Wellcome Trust University Award

1993-96 Honorary Research Fellow, University of Liverpool

1988-96 Lecturer in History, Liverpool Institute of Higher Education

1986-88 Sir James Knott Research Fellow, University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne

1983-86 Henry Sidgwick Junior Research Fellow, Newnham College, Cambridge

Postgraduate (University College London, 1980-1983)

1985 PhD (History) awarded: 'From <u>parthenos</u> to <u>gynê</u>: the dynamics of category'

April 1983, July 1986 Fondation Hardt, Geneva

Jan-April 1981 Centre de recherches comparées sur les sociétés anciennes, Paris

<u>Undergraduate</u> (University College London, 1977-1980)

1980 B.A. (Hons) Ancient History/Social Anthropology (First Class)

1979 M.G. Smith Prize (History)

1978 Kaberry Prize (Anthropology), Dolley Prize (History)

Publications Books

The One-Sex Body on Trial: The Classical and Early Modern Evidence, Aldershot: Ashgate, October 2013 (273 pp.)

Co-edited with Manfred Horstmanshoff and Claus Zittel, *Blood, Sweat and Tears: The Changing Concepts of Physiology from Antiquity into Early Modern Europe, Intersections* 25. Sole author of the Introduction. Leiden, Brill, 2012 (772 pp.)

Co-written with Véronique Dasen, *La médecine dans l'Antiquité grecque et romaine*, Lausanne: Editions BHMS, 2008 (126 pp.)

Midwifery, Obstetrics and the Rise of Gynaecology: Users of a Sixteenth-Century Compendium, Ashgate, 2007 (232 pp.)

Health in Antiquity, edited volume including my contributions, 'Introduction: What is health?' (pp.1-11) and 'Women's health and recovery in the Hippocratic corpus' (pp.150-161), Routledge, 2005 (292 pp.)

The Disease of Virgins: Green Sickness, Chlorosis and the Problems of Puberty, Routledge, 2004 (206 pp.)

Greek and Roman Medicine, Bristol Classical Press, 2001 (70 pp.)

Hippocrates' Woman: Reading the Female Body in Ancient Greece, Routledge, 1998 (322 pp.)

Hysteria Beyond Freud (written with S. Gilman, R. Porter, G.S. Rousseau and E. Showalter), University of California Press, 1993 [sole author of section, 'Once upon a text: the Hippocratic origins of hysteria,' 3-90]

Mortality and Immortality: The Anthropology and Archaeology of Death (co-edited with S.C. Humphreys), Academic Press, 1981

Iournal articles

'Sex and gender: the Hippocratic case of Phaethousa and her beard', *EuGeStA* 3, 124-42, http://eugesta.recherche.univ-lille3.fr/revue/pdf/2013/King-3_2013.pdf

'Motherhood and Health in the Hippocratic Corpus: Does Maternity Protect Against Disease?' special issue of *Métis. Anthropologie des mondes grecs anciens*, 11, 51–70.

'Fighting through fiction', invited commentary for Special Issue of *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry*, DOI 10.1007/s11013-013-9347-6

'History without Historians? Medical History and the Internet', *Social History of Medicine* 25 (2012), 212-221; doi: 10.1093/shm/hkr054 and 'Response to Shelton', *Social History of Medicine* 25 (2012), 232-238

'An infant femur bearing cut-marks from Roman Hambleden, England', S. Mays, K. Robson-Brown, S. Vincent, J. Eyers, H. King, A. Roberts, *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology*, February 2012 online publication, DOI 10.1002/oa.2232

'Galen and the widow. Towards a history of therapeutic masturbation in ancient gynaecology', EuGeStA: Journal on Gender Studies in Antiquity 1 (2011), 205-235

'De dokter aan het sterfbed', *Raster* 99 (2002) Special Issue 'Ars Moriendi', 90-106

'Hippocrates, Galen and the origins of the "disease of virgins", *International Journal of the Classical Tradition* 2 (1996), 372-387

'Sacrificial blood: the role of the *amnion* in Hippocratic gynecology,' *Helios* 13.2 (1987) = *Rescuing Creusa* (ed. M.B. Skinner), Texas Tech University Press, 1987, 117-126

'Tithonos and the *tettix*,' *Arethusa* 19 (1986), 15-35; reprinted in *Old Age in Greek and Latin Literature* (eds T.M. Falkner and J. de Luce), State University of New York Press, 1990

'Agnodike and the profession of medicine,' *Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society* 32 (1986), 53-77

Contributions to edited volumes

'Female fluids in the Hippocratic corpus: how solid was the humoral body?' in *The Body in Balance* (eds Peregrine Horden and Elisabeth Hsu), Berghahn (May 2013)

Fear of flute girls, fear of falling' in *Mental Disorders in the Classical World* (ed. William V. Harris), Brill: Leiden (Columbia Studies in the Ancient World), 2013, 265-282

'Midwifery, 1700-1800: The Man-Midwife as Competitor' in Anne Borsay and Billie Hunter (eds), *Nursing and Midwifery in Britain since 1700*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012, 107–127

'Knowing the body: Renaissance medicine and the classics' in Paula Olmos (ed.), *Greek Science in the Long Run: Essays on the Greek Scientific Tradition (4th c. BCE – 16th c. CE)*, Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2012, 281-300

- 'Inside and outside, cavities and containers: the organs of generation in seventeenth-century English medicine' in Patricia A. Baker, Han Nijdam, Karine van 't Land (eds.), *Medicine and Space: Body, Surroundings and Borders in Antiquity and the Middle Ages; Visualising the Middle Ages* (4). Leiden: Brill, 2011, 37–60
- 'Medicine and disease', *Sexuality in the Classical World (500 BC-350 AD)* (eds Peter Toohey and Mark Golden), Berg, 2011, 107-124
- 'Gynecology', *The Classical Tradition* (eds Anthony Grafton, Glenn Most and Salvatore Settis), Harvard University Press, 2011, 416-7
- 'Engendrer "la femme": Jacques Dubois et Diane de Poitiers' in *Femmes en Fleurs:* Santé, Sexualité et Génération du Moyen Age aux Lumières (eds Cathy McClive, Jean-François Budin and Nicole Pellegrin), Université de Saint-Étienne, 2010, 125-138
- 'Medicine' in A. Erskine ed, *A Companion to Ancient History*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2009, 403-413
- 'Barbes, sang et genre: afficher la différence dans le monde antique' in *Langages* et métaphores du corps, eds Jérôme Wilgaux and Véronique Dasen, Presses universitaires de Rennes, 2009, 153-168
- with Cathy McClive, 'When is a foetus not a foetus? Diagnosing false conceptions in early modern France' in V. Dasen (ed.), *L'Embryon humain à travers l'histoire: Images, savoirs et rites*, Actes du colloque international de Fribourg, 27-29 octobre 2004, Gollion: Infolio, 2008, 223-238
- with Monica H. Green, 'Structures and Subjectivities in 16th-Century Gynecology, or How the Father of Medicine Reclaimed His Paternity'; report on a workshop conducted at the 5th Attending to Early Modern Women Conference, College Park, MD, November 2003, in *Structures and Subjectivities: Attending to Early Modern Women*, ed. Joan Hartman and Adele Seeff, Newark, DE: University of Delaware Press, 2007, 100-1
- 'Where did medicine come from? The origins of medicine in the second century AD', in *Rethinking Revolutions Through Ancient Greece* (eds Simon Goldhill and Robin Osborne), Cambridge University Press, 2006, 246-63
- "The mathematics of sex: one to two, or two to one?" commissioned article for special issue of *Studies in Medieval and Renaissance History: Sexuality and Culture in Medieval and Renaissance Europe*, 3rd series, vol. II, 2005, 47-58
- 'Illness and other personal crises in Greek and Roman religions', in *Religions of the Ancient World: A Guide* (ed. Sarah Iles Johnston), Harvard University Press, 2005, 464-7

- 'The limits of normality in Hippocratic gynaecology' in Antoine Thivel (ed.), Le normal et le pathologique dans la Collection hippocratique, Proceedings of the XI^e Colloque hippocratique, Nice (Publications de le Faculté des Lettres, Arts et Sciences Humaines de Nice, 2002), 563-74
- 'Recovering hysteria from history: Herodotus and "the first case of shell shock" in Peter Halligan et al. (eds), *Contemporary Approaches to the Science of Hysteria: Clinical and Theoretical Perspectives* (Oxford University Press, 2001), 36-48
- 'The power of paternity: the father of medicine meets the prince of physicians' in David Cantor (ed.), *Reinventing Hippocrates* (Ashgate, 2001), 21-36
- 'Chronic pain and the creation of narrative', in J. Porter (ed.), *Constructions of the Classical Body*, University of Michigan Press, 1999, 269-286
- 'Comparative perspectives on medicine and religion in the ancient world' in R. Porter and J. Hinnells (eds), *Religion, Health and Suffering*, Kegan Paul, 1999, 276-294
- 'Hippocratic gynaecological therapy in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries' in I. Garofolo et al. (eds), *Aspetti della Terapia nel Corpus Hippocraticum (Atti del IXe Colloque hippocratique*, Pisa, 25-29 settembre 1996), Leo Olschki, Firenze, 1999, 499-515
- 'Medical texts as a source for women's history' in *The Greek World* (ed. A. Powell), Routledge, 1995, 199-218
- "As if none understood the Art that cannot understand Greek": the education of midwives in seventeenth century England' in *The History of Medical Education in Britain* (eds V. Nutton and R. Porter), Rodopi, 1995, 180-195
- 'Conversion disorder and hysteria: social section' in *History of Clinical Psychiatry* (eds G. Berrios and R. Porter), Athlone Press, 1995, 442-450
- 'Food and blood in Hippocratic gynaecology' in *Food in Antiquity* (eds J. Wilkins et al.), University of Exeter Press, 1995, 351-358
- 'Half-human creatures' in *The British Museum Book of Mythical Beasts* (ed. J. Cherry), British Museum Press, 1995, 138-166; translated into German as *Fabeltiere*, 1997, Philipp Reclam, Stuttgart, and also into Japanese
- 'Self-help, self-knowledge: in search of the patient in Hippocratic gynaecology' in *Women in Antiquity: new assessments* (eds R. Hawley and B. Levick), Routledge, 1995, 135-148
- 'Producing woman: Hippocratic gynaecology' in *An Illusion of the Night: women in ancient societies* (eds L. Archer et al.), Macmillan, 1994, 102-114

- 'Sowing the field: Greek and Roman sexology' in *Sexual Knowledge, Sexual Science* (eds R. Porter and M. Teich), Cambridge University Press, 1994, 29-46
- 'The politick midwife: models of midwifery in the work of Elizabeth Cellier' in *The Art of Midwifery* (ed. H. Marland), Routledge, 1993, 115-130
- 'Using the past: nursing and the medical profession in ancient Greece' in *Anthropology and Nursing: cross-cultural and historical perspectives* (eds P. Holden and J. Littlewood), Routledge, 1991, 7-24
- 'Making a man: becoming human in early Greek medicine' in *The Human Embryo:* Aristotle and the Arabic and European Traditions (ed. G.R. Dunstan), University of Exeter Press, 1990, 10-19
- 'La femme dans la médecine grecque,' *La Recherche* 209 (1989), 462-9 = 'La mujer en la medicina greca,' *Mundo Cientifico* 209 (1989), 678-685
- 'The daughter of Leonides: reading the Hippocratic corpus' in *History as Text* (ed. A. Cameron), Duckworth, 1989, 13-32
- 'The early anodynes: pain in the ancient world' in *The Management of Pain: the historical perspective* (ed. R.D. Mann), Parthenon Press, 1988, 51-62
- 'Bound to bleed: Artemis and Greek women' in *Images of Women in Antiquity* (eds A. Cameron and A. Kuhrt), Croom Helm, 1983 (reprinted 1993), 109-127; reprinted in *Sexuality and Gender in the Classical World* (ed. L.K. McClure), Blackwell, 2002, 77-97

Encyclopaedia entries:

- *Encyclopedia of Sex and Gender*, Fedwa Malti-Douglas, ed. (Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2007): Ancient Medicine, vol.3, pp. 982-5
- *Dictionary of Medical Biography* (2007): Section editor for Classical Medicine: Hippocrates (4000 words), Agnodike, Archagathus, Machaon and Podalirius
- Cambridge Dictionary of Classical Civilization (2006)
- *New DNB* (OUP, 2004): Elizabeth Cellier, Chamberlen family, Hugh Chamberlen, Peter Chamberlen and Nathaniel Hodges
- Neue Pauly: Abortion, Abortive, Frau (Iib, medizinisch), Geburt (I, medizinsich), Geschlecht (2), Geschlechterrolen (III, Medizin), Hysterie, Kontrazeption, Menstruation
- Oxford Companion to the Body (OUP, 2001): Achilles' heel, Anthropomorphism, Bacchus, Breast, Chimera, Galen, The Greeks and the Body, Hercules, Mermaid, Metamorphosis, Mythic Thought, Narcissus, Reproduction Myths, Sacrifice, Stoicism, Titans, Venus, Wolf Child

Oxford Classical Dictionary (OUP, 1996): Agnodike, Anthropology and the Classics, The Body, Chastity, Gynaecology, Hysteria, Menstruation, Midwives, Pornography, Women; The Body, Chastity, Gynaecology, Pornography, and Women also included in the Oxford Companion to Classical Civilization (1998)

Reviews:

Essay reviews:

'Beyond the medical market-place: new directions in ancient medicine' in *Early Science and Medicine* 2 (1997), 88-97

'Reading the Female Body' in Gender and History 9 (1997), 620-4

Numerous book reviews for: The Times Literary Supplement, London Review of Books, Journal of Hellenic Studies, Journal of Roman Studies, Classical Review, International Journal of the Classical Tradition, History, Social History, Medical History, Sociology of Health and Illness, Social History of Medicine, Bulletin of the History of Medicine, Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences, Annals of Science, Man, American Anthropologist, American Journal of Archeology, Gender and History, Isis, Klio, International Journal of the Classical Tradition, Gesnerus etc.

In press and forthcoming

'Phrontis: the patient meets the manuscript' in Peter Adamson (ed.), *Philosophy of Health*, Oxford Philosophical Concepts series

'Teaching ancient medicine: the issues of abortion' (with Patty Baker and Laurence Totelin) in Fiona McHardy and Nancy Rabinowitz (eds), From Abortion to Pederasty: Addressing Difficult Topics in the Classics Classroom, Ohio State University Press.

'Between male and female in ancient medicine', in Thierry Greub (ed.), *Fluid Bodies*, Fink, autumn 2014

'Thucydides and the plague', for Neville Morley (ed.), *A Handbook to the Reception of Thucydides*, Wiley-Blackwell (co-written with Jo Brown)

'Medicine and the Senses: Humours, Potions and Spells', for Jerry Toner (ed.), *A Cultural History of the Senses in Antiquity* (co-written with Jerry Toner)

(with Gabriella Zuccolin) 'Thinking nosebleeds' in Bonnie Lander Johnson and Eleanor Decamp (eds), *Blood Matters* (Penn Press)

Outreach and pedagogical publications

'The Art of Medicine: Narratives of healing: a new approach to the past?', *The Lancet*, 15 March 2014

'Gender and Classics teaching' (co-written with Susanne Turner), *CUCD Bulletin* 2011

'Following Agnodike and Phaethousa', Wellcome History 46, Spring 2011, 4

'Earthworms and honey: a trip to the classical chemist', *Iris* (magazine for State schools) 3 (2007), 19-21

'Response to Steven Green' (advice to job applicants in Classics), *Council of University Classics Departments Bulletin* 36 (2007), 6-7

'Creating the world: the origins of all things in ancient Greek myth and medicine', *Interdisciplinary Science Reviews* 27 (2002), 271-7

'Contraceptives of old' (with Gillian Clark), Chemistry and Industry 18 (1994), 722

'Hippocratic gynaecology made simple,' *Omnibus* (March 1988), reprinted in *Contemporary Reviews in Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 1 (1989), 286-7

'Food as symbol in the ancient world,' History Today 36 (September 1986), 35-39